Protestant Reformation

1. Johann Gutenberg and the Printing Press
   1. The printing press is sometimes considered the most important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the history of mankind.
   2. How did the printing press work?
   3. The printing press was made in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   4. Was Gutenberg the first to invent the printing press?
   5. Who was able to use these books?
   6. Gutenberg’s most popular book printed was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   7. The press was essential in spreading the ideas of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scholars.
2. Luther vs. Pope and Church
   1. After the posting of the 95 Theses, Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ charged Luther with heresy and called him to Rome.
   2. Luther appeals to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and receives a meeting in Augsburg, Germany.
   3. Luther says that . . .
      1. Popes make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are wrong.
      3. A higher court should govern these decisions.
   4. On 3 January 1521, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was ex-communicated from the Roman Church.
3. Luther’s Reforms
   1. Translated the Bible to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Promoted popular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. Promoted the construction of public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. Hymnals—Bach and Handel
4. The Reformation Spreads
   1. Followers of Luther are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Geneva is called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
      1. John Calvin
   3. Anabaptists
5. Peasants Revolt
   1. German peasants were treated like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. Peasants appeal to Luther in the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
   3. Luther’s response . . .
   4. As a result, the peasants’ revolt broke out in 1524-1525.
   5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was worse off now more than ever.
   6. Contingency: Development of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.