Protestant Reformation

1. Johann Gutenberg and the Printing Press
	1. The printing press is sometimes considered the most important \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the history of mankind.
	2. How did the printing press work?
	3. The printing press was made in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	4. Was Gutenberg the first to invent the printing press?
	5. Who was able to use these books?
	6. Gutenberg’s most popular book printed was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	7. The press was essential in spreading the ideas of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ scholars.
2. Luther vs. Pope and Church
	1. After the posting of the 95 Theses, Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ charged Luther with heresy and called him to Rome.
	2. Luther appeals to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and receives a meeting in Augsburg, Germany.
	3. Luther says that . . .
		1. Popes make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are wrong.
		3. A higher court should govern these decisions.
	4. On 3 January 1521, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was ex-communicated from the Roman Church.
3. Luther’s Reforms
	1. Translated the Bible to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Promoted popular \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. Promoted the construction of public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Hymnals—Bach and Handel
4. The Reformation Spreads
	1. Followers of Luther are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Geneva is called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
		1. John Calvin
	3. Anabaptists
		1.
		2.
5. Peasants Revolt
	1. German peasants were treated like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	2. Peasants appeal to Luther in the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
	3. Luther’s response . . .
	4. As a result, the peasants’ revolt broke out in 1524-1525.
	5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was worse off now more than ever.
	6. Contingency: Development of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
		1.